(Amended) A positionally addressable array comprising a plurality of different substances, selected from the group consisting of proteins, and molecules comprising functional domains of said proteins, on a solid support, with each different substance being at a different position on the solid support, wherein the plurality of different substances consists of at least 100 different substances per cm<sup>2</sup>, wherein the plurality of proteins or molecules consists of at least 50% of all expressed proteins, or molecules comprising functional domains of said proteins, respectively, with the same type of biological activity in the genome of an organism.

93. (Amended) A kit comprising:

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- (a) one or more arrays of claim 1 comprising a plurality of wells on the surface of a solid support wherein the density of the wells is at least 100 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>, wherein each of said different substances is present in a different well; and
- (b) in one or more containers, one or more probes, reagents, or other second molecules.

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(Amended) The kit according to claim 93 wherein said one or more containers contain a solution reaction mixture for assaying biological activity.

## Please add the following new claims 108-159.

108.

(New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the plurality of proteins or molecules consists of at least 75% of all expressed proteins with the same type of biological activity in the genome of an organism.

- (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the plurality of proteins or molecules consists of at least 90% of all expressed proteins with the same type of biological activity in the genome of an organism.
- 110. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the organism is selected from the group consisting of a bacterium, yeast, insect, and mammal.
- 111. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein said expressed proteins with the same type of biological activity are selected from the group consisting of kinases, phosphatases, proteases, glycosidases, acetylases, other group transferring enzymes, nucleic acid binding proteins, hormone binding proteins, and DNA binding proteins.
- 112. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the solid support is selected from the group consisting of a ceramic, amorphous silicon carbide, castable oxide, polyimide, polymethylmethacrylate, polystyrene, and silicone elastomer.
- 113. (New) The kit of claim 112 wherein the solid support is a silicone elastomer.

- 1/14. (New) The kit of claim 112 wherein the solid support is a polydimethylsiloxane.
- 115. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the plurality of different substances are attached to the solid support via a 3-glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane linker.
- 116. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 100 and 1,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 117. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 1,000 and 10,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 118. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 10,000 and 100,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 119. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 100,000 and 1,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 120. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 1,000,000 and 10,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 121. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the density of the wells is between 10,000,000 and 25,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 122. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein each different substance in a different well is bound to the surface of the solid support.
- 123. (New) The kit of claim 122 wherein each different substance in a different well is covalently bound to the surface of the solid support.
- 124. (New) The kit of claim 123 wherein each different substance in a different well is covalently bound to the surface of the solid support through a linker.
- 125. (New) The kit of claim 124 wherein the linker is 3-glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane.
- 126. (New) The kit of claim 122 wherein each different substance in a different well is non-covalently bound to the surface of the solid support.
- 127. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein each different substance in a different well is free of binding to the surface of the solid support.
- 128. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein each different substance in a different well is in solution.
- 129. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein each well contains reagents for assaying biological activity.
- 130. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein volumes of the wells are between 1 pl and 5  $\mu$ l.
- 131. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein volumes of the wells are between 1 nl and 1  $\mu$ l.
- 132. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein volumes of the wells are between 100 nl and 300 nl.



- 133. (New) The kit of claim 93 wherein the bottoms of the wells are square, round, V-shaped or U-shaped.
- (New) The array of claim 1 wherein the plurality of proteins or molecules consists of at least 75% of all expressed proteins with the same type of biological activity in the genome of an organism.
- 135. (New) The array of claim 1 wherein the plurality of proteins or molecules consists of at least 90% of all expressed proteins with the same type of biological activity in the genome of an organism.
- 136. (New) The array of claim 1 wherein the organism is selected from the group consisting of a bacterium, yeast, insect, and mammal.
- 137. (New) The array of claim 1 wherein said expressed proteins with the same type of biological activity are selected from the group consisting of kinases, phosphatases, proteases, glycosidases, acetylases, other group transferring enzymes, nucleic acid binding proteins, hormone binding proteins, and DNA binding proteins.
- 138. (New) The array of claim 1 wherein the solid support is selected from the group consisting of a ceramic, amorphous silicon carbide, castable oxide, polyimide, polymethylmethacrylate, polystyrene, and silicone elastomer.
- 139. (New) The array of claim 138 wherein the solid support is a silicone elastomer.
- 140. (New) The array of claim \( \) 39 wherein the solid support is a polydimethylsiloxane.
- 141. (New) The array of claim 1 wherein the plurality of different substances are attached to the solid support via a 3-glycidoxypropyltrimethoxysilane linker.
- 142. (New) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 100 and 1,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 143. (New) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 1,000 and 10,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 144. (New) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 10,000 and 100,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 145. (New) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 100,000 and 1,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 146. (New) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 1,000,000 and 10,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 147. (New) The array of claim 12 wherein the density of the wells is between 10,000,000 and 25,000,000 wells/cm<sup>2</sup>.
- 148. (New) The array of claim 12 wherein each different substance in a different well is bound to the surface of the solid support.

